

# STANCE

AN INTERNATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE PHILOSOPHY JOURNAL

*Stance: An International Undergraduate Philosophy Journal* is produced and edited entirely by undergraduate students. We aim to enrich student learning by providing an opportunity for undergraduate students to have their original scholarly work reviewed by, or published in, a peer-reviewed academic journal.

*Stance* is published annually in April. The deadline for submissions is mid-December. All papers are carefully considered in multiple anonymous reviews. Notification of initial decision is in February. All authors receive constructive feedback concerning submissions.

*Stance* requires first publication right. All other rights reside with the author. Having an international standard serial number [ISSN 1943-1880-print; ISSN 1943-1899-electronic], *Stance* is registered with the U.S. Library of Congress. *Stance* is listed in *The Philosopher's Index*.

Further information regarding *Stance* is available at:  
[stancephilosophy.com](http://stancephilosophy.com)

Back issues can be found on the Ball State University Virtual Press at:  
<http://www.bsu.edu/libraries/beneficencepress/stance/>

Inquiries should be directed to David W. Concepción, PhD,  
[dwconcepcion@bsu.edu](mailto:dwconcepcion@bsu.edu).



# STAFF

## **Editor-in-Chief**

Cameron McNeely

## **Managing Editor**

David W. Concepción, PhD

## **Associate Editors**

Kaley J. Rittichier

Dillon Roberts

Quintin Thompson

Kayla Williams

## **Editorial Board**

James Ferguson

Chris Guion

Daniel Klinestiver

Eliza Sandlin

Julian Schock

Daniel Wills

## **Lead Copy Editor**

Eliza Sandlin

## **Copy Editor**

Taylor Wicker

## **Production/Design**

Eric Lawler

Julia Voigt



## **Assistant Editorial Board**

Taylor Bunge (Regis University)

Katie Deaven (New Mexico State University)

Thomas DePietro (University of Delaware)

Jason Krivo Flores (Portland State University)

Jessica Heppler (SUNY Genesco)

Matthew Maler (Westmont College)

Keagan Potts (Loyola University, Chicago)

Stephen Ross (St. Thomas University)

Daniel Ryon Sweet (Ohio Wesleyan University)

Ryan Woods (University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign)

## **External Reviewers**

Marjorie Burgeson (University of Colorado, Boulder)

Michael Collins (Villanova University)

Allison Escobar (University of Memphis)

Kévin-Orly Irakóze (Connecticut College)

Nicole Lorsung (Minnesota State University, Moorhead)

Quyen Pham (Trinity University)

Laura Skelton (University of Reading)

Belissa Suloski (University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign)

Jessica Thadickal (York University)

Zach Thanasilangkul (Southern Illinois University)

Gordon Wilford (Williams College)

*Stance gratefully acknowledges Ball State University's extremely generous support of the publication of Stance since 2007.*

.....

*Since 2014, Stance has partnered with the Steven Humphrey Student Philosophy Colloquium at the University of Louisville. Stance staff attend the conference and select one or two papers to consider for publication. We are grateful to the University of Louisville Philosophy Department for their support of our partnership and especially to Steven Humphrey for his gracious hospitality. We look forward to the enduring exchange of ideas fostered by this partnership between Stance and the Humphrey Colloquium.*

.....



# CONTENTS

- Does the *Dao* Support Individual Autonomy and Human Rights?** 9  
*Caroline Carr*
- Just Visiting: A Working Concept of “Wilderness” for Environmental Ethics and Ordinary Language** 17  
*Raquel Robles*
- If “Everyone Does It,” Then You Can Too** 27  
*Charlie Melman*
- Scientific Minimalism and the Division of Moral Labor in Regulating Dual-Use Research** 33  
*Steven Dykstra*
- “Hood Politics”: Racial Transformation in Hip-Hop** 41  
*Richard Spradlin*
- Criminal Justice Without Moral Responsibility: Addressing Problems with Consequentialism** 51  
*Dane Shade Hannum*
- The Academic Animal is Just an Analogy: Against the Restrictive Account of Hegel’s “Spiritual Animal Kingdom”** 59  
*Miguel D. Guerrero*
- Moral Vegetarianism and the Philosophy of Mind** 67  
*C.J. Oswald*

- 73 **Purity Balls: Virtue Ethics, Sexuality, and Moral Development**  
*Nicole B. Doolen*
- 85 **Feminism, Speaking for Others, and the Role of the Philosopher: An Interview with Linda Martín Alcoff**
- 106 **Author Biographies**
- 108 **Supporters of *Stance***